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CHAPTER NAME : - HUMAN RESOURCE. (CH. – 6 GEOGRAPHY)

HUMAN RESOURCE AND POPULATION.

- Ultimate resource
- Differ in education age and sex
- 90 % people live on 10 % area
- Most in Northern hemisphere
- 3/4th in Asia and Africa
- 60 % in 10 Nations

DENSITY OF POPULATION

- People on unit of area
- Average density worldwide : 45 persons / KM square
- South central Asia > East Asia >SE Asia

Factors affecting population distribution

Geography

- Climate – Sahara or Polar regions
 - Topography – Ganga
 - Soil
 - Water
 - Mineral – Diamond in South Africa
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- Social – Pune
 - Cultural – Varanasi and Jerusalem
 - Economic – Osaka , Mumbai

POPULATION CHANGE

- 1820 – 1 Billion
- 1970 – 3 Billion (150 years)
- 1999 – 6 Billion (30 years – Doubled)

Birth rate – live births per 1000

Death rate – deaths per 1000

Migration – movement in and out (immigration and emigration)

Natural change = BR – DR

Thanks

Amresh Kumar